

NOTES & REFERENCES

01 SOCIAL MEDIA & CONFLICT

SOCIAL MEDIA, CONFLICT & PEACEBUILDING IN CAMEROON

- Statistics from napoleoncat.com/stats
- Social media by % in Cameroon from November 2018- November 2019
- Local Youth Corner Cameroon Hate Speech and Violent Conflict in Cameroon, Yaoundé, 2019.
- On October 1 2017, separatist fighters called for the celebration of what they termed the independence of the state of Ambazonia and secession from the French speaking part of Cameroon on the basis of marginalisation and unfair treatment by the government of Cameroon.
- A tribe in Cameroon that has been in power since 1982
- A Caravan in this context is a Vehicle or group of Vehicles branded with posters and/or photos for specific purposes and used to tour the streets and create awareness on a particular theme. Sometimes, popular artists accompany the moving vehicle (s) with a trending song to pull the crowd as the vehicle passes an area with the aim of sensitising the population on a given topic. Stops are often made at the popular junctions and the population is sensitised with the use of megaphones or microphones, while the artists also entertain the crowd.

LAWS & REGULATIONS ON HATE SPEECH IN CAMEROON

- Source: Republic of Cameroon, Presidency of the Republic Official Website, News, The Acts, Laws 2019: <https://www.prc.cm/en/multimedia/documents/8027-law-2019-020-of-24-december-2019>
- Excerpt from original Penal Code, July 2016
- <https://www.prc.cm/en/multimedia/documents/4721-law-n-2016-007-of-12-july-2016-relating-to-the-penal-code-en>

PEACEBUILDING AND HATE SPEECH POLICY IN CAMEROON

- Boutros Boutros-Ghali, An agenda for peace: preventive diplomacy, peacemaking and peacekeeping www.un.org/french/docs/sgf/agendaf2.htm#three
- <https://www.un.org/sustainable-development-goals>
- Article 1(3) of the Constitution of January 1996 of the Republic of Cameroon.
- <https://www.unhcr.org/news/briefing/2019/3/sc99e8254/unhcr-says-funds-urgently-needed-displaced-cameroonians.html>
- <https://www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/documents/UN>
- L'article 3 de l'ordonnance réprimait "quiconque aura émis ou propagé des bruits, nouvelles ou rumeurs mensongers, soit assorti de commentaires tendancieux des nouvelles exactes, lorsque ces bruits, nouvelles, rumeurs ou commentaires sont susceptibles de nuire aux autorités de la République...". L'article 113 du c.p. réprime "celui qui émet ou propage des nouvelles mensongères, lorsque ces nouvelles sont susceptibles de nuire aux autorités publiques ou à la cohésion nationale".
- www.antic.cm
- Section 1, Law N° 2010 /012 of 21st December 2010 relating to Cybersecurity and Cybercriminality in Cameroon.
- Created by the law n 90/052 of 19th December 1990 on social communication.
- <https://www.cameroon-tribune.cm/article.html/30076/fr.html/discours-haineux-communautaires-la-fin-de-la-recreation>.
- National statistical agency of Cameroon

02 PEACEBUILDING & SOCIAL MEDIA

PEACE IN THE AGE OF SOCIAL MEDIA

- Building Peace through Journalism in the Social/Alternate Media, Dr. Rukhsana Aslam, Media and Communication, 2016, Volume 4, Issue 1, Pages 63-79 Doi: 10.17645/mac.v4i1.371
- <https://www.cogitatiopress.com/mediaandcommunication/article/viewFile/371/371>

CAMEROON LGBTQI RIGHTS

- Mendos, Lucas Ramón (2019). State-Sponsored Homophobia (PDF). Geneva: ILGA. p. 312.
- Loi n°2010/012 du 21 decembre 2010 relative a la cybersecurite et la cybercriminalite au Cameroun.
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/LGBT_rights_in_Cameroon

HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH

- Global Commission on HIV and the Law, "Risks, Rights and Health," July 2012 <https://hivlawcommission.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/FinalReport-Risk...> Sara LM Davis, William C Goedel, John Emerson, and Brooke Skartvedt Guven, "Punitive laws, key population size estimates, and Global AIDS Response Progress Reports: an ecological study of 154 countries," Journal of the International Aids Society (2017), <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.7448/IAS.20.1.21386>
- Human Rights Watch, World Report 2019 (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2018), Cameroon, <https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2019/country-chapters/cameroon>

04 CIVIL SOCIETY & SOCIAL MEDIA

GENDER BASED VIOLENCE ONLINE

- UN Sustainable Development goals <https://www.un.org/sustainable>
- Corporatism is a political ideology which advocates the organization of society by corporate groups, such as agricultural, labour, military, scientific, or guild associations on the basis of their common interests. The term is derived from the Latin corpus, or "human body". Wikipedia
- Article 1(3) of the Constitution of January 1996 of the Republic of Cameroon. <https://www.unhcr.org/news/briefing/2019/3/sc99e8254/unhcr-says-funds-urgently-needed-displaced-cameroonians.html>
- <https://www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/documents/UN>
- L'article 3 de l'ordonnance réprimait "quiconque aura émis ou propagé des bruits, nouvelles ou rumeurs mensongers, soit assorti de commentaires tendancieux des nouvelles exactes, lorsque ces bruits, nouvelles, rumeurs ou commentaires sont susceptibles de nuire aux autorités de la République...". L'article 113 du c.p. réprime "celui qui émet ou propage des nouvelles mensongères, lorsque ces nouvelles sont susceptibles de nuire aux autorités publiques ou à la cohésion nationale".
- Created by the law N° 90/052 of 19th December 1990 on social communication.
- National statistical agency of Cameroon.

PANAFRITIVISM

- <https://www.internetworldstats.com/stats.htm>
- <https://www.pewresearch.org/global/2018/10/09/internet-connectivity-seen-as-having-positive-impact-on-life-in-sub-saharan-africa/>
- <https://www.journalducameroun.com/en/mauritanian-blogger-arrested-over-cyber-crime-charges/>
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- <https://internetwithoutborders.org/international-campaign-to-bring-back-internet-in-chad/>
- <https://cipesa.org/fifafrica/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/Collaboration-on-International-ICT-Policy-for->

East-and-Southern-Africa-SIFA-19.pdf

- <https://cipesa.org/fifafrica/>
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- <https://pesacheck.org/latest>
- <https://stopintox.cm/>
- <https://bake.co.ke/>
- <https://bloggersofzambia.org/>
- <https://defyhatenow.org/factsmatter-fact-checking-training-for-media-practitioners-in-juba-south-sudan/>

08 TRAUMA HEALING

SOURCES & RESOURCES

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- Dr. S. Ndegwa: Psychology Notes, Unit Psy 418 – PTSD (September: 2015) How does social support enhance resilience in the trauma – exposed individual (2015) <http://www.ecologyandsociety.org/vol20/iss4/art10/>
- Ugur Gunduz: The Effect of Social Media on Identity Construction (September: 2017) www.mcser.org
- Chapter 3: Understanding the Impact of Trauma <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK207191/>
- Trauma symptoms, Causes and Effects <https://www.psychguides.com/trauma/>